

Periodic Trends

Use the periodic table and your knowledge of the periodic trends to answer the following questions.

- 1 Identify each element as metal, nonmetal, and metalloid

- (a) Chromium _____ (b) Chlorine _____
(c) Palladium _____ (d) Antimony _____
(e) Iodine _____ (f) Arsenic _____

- 2 Give two examples for each category

- (a) Alkali metal _____
(b) Alkaline earth metal _____
(c) Transition metal _____
(d) Post-transition metal _____
(e) Metalloid _____
(f) Nonmetal _____

- 3 Circle the atom in each pair with the largest atomic radius.

- (a) Ga Al (b) N P (c) Te Se (d) Na Cl
(e) S K (f) Li Br (g) Pb Ca (h) Pt F

- 4 Circle the ion in each pair with the greater ionization energy.

- (a) Be Li (b) K Na (c) Cl Si (d) Ba Ca
(e) Ar P (f) K Li (g) Ge Br (h) Zn Cs

- 5 Circle the atom in each pair with greater electronegativity.

- (a) Ga Ca (b) O Li (c) S Cl (d) As Br
(e) Sr Ba (f) S O (g) Sr I (h) Kr Si

- 6 Circle the atom in each pair with greater electronegativity.

- (a) Atomic radius _____ (b) First ionization energy _____
(c) Electronegativity _____

Periodic Trends

Answers

1 Identify each element as metal, nonmetal, and metalloid

- | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| (a) Chromium _____ | (b) Chlorine _____ |
| (c) Palladium _____ | (d) Antimony _____ |
| (e) Iodine _____ | (f) Arsenic _____ |
- Metal
 Metal
 Nonmetal
 Nonmetal
 Metal
 Metalloid

2 Give two examples for each category

- | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------|
| (a) Alkali metal _____ | Sodium and potassium |
| (b) Alkaline earth metal _____ | Magnesium and Calcium |
| (c) Transition metal _____ | Iron and Cobalt |
| (d) Post-transition metal _____ | Aluminum and Tin |
| (e) Metalloid _____ | Silicon and Germanium |
| (f) Nonmetal _____ | Phosphorous and Sulfur |

3 Circle the atom in each pair with the largest atomic radius.

- | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|
| (a) <input type="radio"/> Ga <input type="radio"/> Al | (b) <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> P | (c) <input type="radio"/> Te <input type="radio"/> Se | (d) <input type="radio"/> Na <input type="radio"/> Cl |
| (e) <input type="radio"/> S <input checked="" type="radio"/> K | (f) <input type="radio"/> Li <input type="radio"/> Br | (g) <input type="radio"/> Pb <input type="radio"/> Ca | (h) <input type="radio"/> Pt <input type="radio"/> F |

4 Circle the ion in each pair with the greater ionization energy.

- | | | | |
|---|--|---|---|
| (a) <input type="radio"/> Be <input type="radio"/> Li | (b) <input type="radio"/> K <input type="radio"/> Na | (c) <input type="radio"/> Cl <input type="radio"/> Si | (d) <input type="radio"/> Ba <input type="radio"/> Ca |
| (e) <input type="radio"/> Ar <input type="radio"/> P | (f) <input type="radio"/> K <input type="radio"/> Li | (g) <input type="radio"/> Ge <input type="radio"/> Br | (h) <input type="radio"/> Zn <input type="radio"/> Cs |

5 Circle the atom in each pair with greater electronegativity.

- | | | | |
|---|--|--|---|
| (a) <input type="radio"/> Ga <input type="radio"/> Ca | (b) <input type="radio"/> O <input type="radio"/> Li | (c) <input type="radio"/> S <input type="radio"/> Cl | (d) <input type="radio"/> As <input type="radio"/> Br |
| (e) <input type="radio"/> Sr <input type="radio"/> Ba | (f) <input type="radio"/> S <input type="radio"/> O | (g) <input type="radio"/> Sr <input type="radio"/> I | (h) <input type="radio"/> Kr <input type="radio"/> Si |

6 Circle the atom in each pair with greater electronegativity.

- | | |
|--|--|
| (a) Atomic radius <u>Increases</u> | (b) First ionization energy <u>Decreases</u> |
| (c) Electronegativity <u>Decreases</u> | |