

Name : _____ Date : _____

Percent Composition Practice Worksheet

1. How many grams of oxygen can be produced from the decomposition of 100 g of KClO_3 ?
2. How much iron can be recovered from 25.0 g of Fe_2O_3 ?
3. How many grams of silver can be produced from 125 g of Ag_2S ?
4. What percent of glucose, $\text{C}_6\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_6$, is carbon?
5. What are the percent compositions of zinc, phosphorus, and oxygen in $\text{Zn}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2$?
6. What percent of $\text{FeSO}_4 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$ is Fe?
7. Find the percent composition of each element in N_2S_2 ?

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Answers

1. How many grams of oxygen can be produced from the decomposition of 100 g of KClO_3 ?

Molar mass of $\text{KClO}_3 = 122.5 \text{ g}$

O: $3 \times (16.00 \text{ g}/122.5 \text{ g}) \times 100 \text{ g} = 39.2 \text{ g}$

2. How much iron can be recovered from 25.0 g of Fe_2O_3 ?

Molar mass of $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3 = 159.7 \text{ g}$

Fe: $2 \times (55.85 \text{ g}/159.7 \text{ g}) \times 25 \text{ g} = 17.49 \text{ g}$

3. How many grams of silver can be produced from 125 g of Ag_2S ?

Molar mass of $\text{Ag}_2\text{S} = 247.87 \text{ g}$

Ag: $2 \times (107.87 \text{ g}/247.87 \text{ g}) \times 125 \text{ g} = 108.8 \text{ g}$

4. What percent of glucose, $\text{C}_6\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_6$, is carbon?

Molar mass of $\text{C}_6\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_6 = 6 \times 12.01 + 12 \times 1.008 + 6 \times 16.00 = 180.16 \text{ g}$

C: $6 \times (12.01 \text{ g}/180.16 \text{ g}) \times 100\% = 40\%$

5. What are the percent compositions of zinc, phosphorus, and oxygen in $\text{Zn}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2$?

Molar mass of $\text{Zn}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2 = 386.08 \text{ g}$

Zn: $3 \times (65.38 \text{ g}/386.08 \text{ g}) \times 100\% = 50.78\%$

P: $2 \times (30.97 \text{ g}/386.08 \text{ g}) \times 100\% = 16.04\%$

O: $8 \times (16.00 \text{ g}/386.08 \text{ g}) \times 100\% = 33.15\%$

6. What percent of $\text{FeSO}_4 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$ is Fe?

Molar mass of $\text{FeSO}_4 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O} = 151.92 \text{ g} + 6 \times 18.02 \text{ g} = 260.04 \text{ g}$

Fe: $(55.85 \text{ g}/260.04 \text{ g}) \times 100\% = 21.48\%$

7. Find the percent composition of each element in N_2S_2 ?

Molar mass of $\text{N}_2\text{S}_2 = 2 \times 14 \text{ g} + 2 \times 32 \text{ g} = 92 \text{ g}$

N: $2 \times (14 \text{ g}/92 \text{ g}) \times 100\% = 30.4\%$

S: $2 \times (32 \text{ g}/92 \text{ g}) \times 10\% = 69.6\%$