

Name : \_\_\_\_\_ Date : \_\_\_\_\_

## Computing Formula Mass

1. Determine the molar mass for the following elements.

Ca

Xe

K

Fe

Au

O

2. Determine the molar mass for the following molecules/compounds.

NaCl

H<sub>2</sub>O

O<sub>2</sub>

Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>

Na<sub>2</sub>O

Cl<sub>2</sub>

3. Determine the mass of the following samples.

2 moles Co

5 moles H<sub>2</sub>

2.1 moles H<sub>2</sub>O

4. Determine the number of moles in the following samples.

54.2 g N<sub>2</sub>

202.2 g MgO

519.3 g FeCl<sub>3</sub>

5. Determine how many atoms/molecules are in the following samples.

1.32 moles Si

7.29 mol CO

712.4 g AuCl

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## Computing Formula Mass

### Answers

1. Determine the molar mass for the following elements.

Ca 40.08 g

Xe 131.29 g

K 39.10 g

Fe 55.85 g

Au 196.97 g

O 16.00 g

2. Determine the molar mass for the following molecules/compounds.

NaCl

$$22.99 + 35.45 = 58.44 \text{ g}$$

H<sub>2</sub>O

$$2(1.01) + 16.00 = 18.02 \text{ g}$$

O<sub>2</sub>

$$2(16.00) = 32.00 \text{ g}$$

Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>

$$2(55.85) + 3(16.00) = 159.70 \text{ g}$$

Na<sub>2</sub>O

$$2(22.99) + 16.00 = 61.98 \text{ g}$$

Cl<sub>2</sub>

$$2(35.45) = 70.90 \text{ g}$$

3. Determine the mass of the following samples.

2 moles Co

$$2 \text{ mol} \times 58.93 \text{ g/mol} \\ = 117.86 \text{ g}$$

5 moles H<sub>2</sub>

$$5 \text{ mol} \times 2.02 \text{ g/mol} \\ = 10.10 \text{ g}$$

2.1 moles H<sub>2</sub>O

$$2.1 \text{ mol} \times 18.02 \text{ g/mol} \\ = 37.84 \text{ g}$$

4. Determine the number of moles in the following samples.

54.2 g N<sub>2</sub>

$$= 54.2 \text{ g} \times (1 \text{ mol N} / 28.02 \text{ g}) \\ = 1.93 \text{ mol}$$

202.2 g MgO

$$= 202.2 \text{ g} \times (1 \text{ mol} / 40.31 \text{ g}) \\ = 5.02 \text{ mol}$$

519.3 g FeCl<sub>3</sub>

$$= 519.3 \text{ g} \times (1 \text{ mol} / 162.20 \text{ g}) \\ = 3.2 \text{ mol}$$

5. Determine how many atoms/molecules are in the following samples.

1.32 moles Si

$$1.32 \text{ mol} \times 6.022 \times 10^{23} \text{ atoms/mol} = 7.95 \times 10^{23} \text{ atoms}$$

7.29 mol CO

$$7.29 \text{ mol} \times 6.022 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecules/mol} = 4.39 \times 10^{24} \text{ molecules}$$

712.4 g AuCl

$$712.4 \text{ g} \times (1 \text{ mol} / 232.42 \text{ g}) \times (6.022 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecules/mol}) = 1.85 \times 10^{24} \text{ molecules}$$