Mass to Mass Stoichiometry Problems

1. Complete the following unbalanced reaction and answer the given questions.

$$FeS_2 + O_2 \rightarrow Fe_2O_3 + SO_2$$

- a. How many grams of iron (IV) sulfide are used when 9 g of O₂ react?
- b. How much iron (III) oxide is produced when 25 g of iron (IV) sulfide are used?
- 2. Balance the following reaction and answer the given questions.

$$Al_2(SO_4)_3 + Ca(OH)_2 \rightarrow Al(OH)_3 + CaSO_4$$

- a. What mass of aluminum (III) hydroxide are produced if 165.7 g of aluminum (III) sulfate react?
- b. How many grams of calcium hydroxide are needed to form 6.35 g of calcium sulfate?
- 3. Balance the following equation and then answer the given questions:

$$F_2 + AlBr_3 \rightarrow Br_2 + AlF_3$$

- a. If 8.4 g of aluminum bromide react, how many grams of bromine are produced?
- b. If 90 g of aluminum fluoride are made, how many grams of fluorine have reacted?

Mass to Mass Stoichiometry Problems

1. Complete the following unbalanced reaction and answer the given questions.

4 FeS₂ + 11 O₂
$$\rightarrow$$
 2 Fe₂O₃ + 8 SO₂

a. How many grams of iron (IV) sulfide are used when 9 g of O_2 react?

$$9 \text{ g O}_2 \times \frac{1 \text{ mol O}_2}{32 \text{ g O}_2} \times \frac{4 \text{ mol FeS}_2}{11 \text{ mol O}_2} \times \frac{120 \text{ g FeS}_2}{1 \text{ mol FeS}_2} = 12 \text{ g FeS}_2$$

b. How much iron (III) oxide is produced when 25 g of iron (IV) sulfide are used?

$$25 \text{ g FeS}_2 \times \frac{1 \text{ mol FeS}_2}{120 \text{ g FeS}_2} \times \frac{2 \text{ mol Fe}_2\text{O}_3}{4 \text{ mol FeS}_2} \times \frac{159.6 \text{ g Fe}_2\text{O}_3}{1 \text{ mol Fe}_2\text{O}_3} = 16.6 \text{ g Fe}_2\text{O}_3$$

2. Balance the following reaction and answer the given questions.

$$Al_2(SO_4)_3 + 3 Ca(OH)_2 \rightarrow 2 Al(OH)_3 + 3 CaSO_4$$

a. What mass of aluminum (III) hydroxide are produced if 165.7 g of aluminum (III) sulfate react?

$$167.5 \text{ g Al}_{2}(SO_{4})_{3} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol Al}_{2}(SO_{4})_{3}}{342.3 \text{ g Al}_{2}(SO_{4})_{3}} \times \frac{2 \text{ mol Al}(OH)_{3}}{1 \text{ mol Al}_{2}(SO_{4})_{3}} \times \frac{78 \text{ g Al}(OH)_{3}}{1 \text{ mol Al}(OH)_{3}} = 75.5 \text{ g Al}(OH)_{3}$$

b. How many grams of calcium hydroxide are needed to form 6.35 g of calcium sulfate?

$$6.35 \text{ g CaSO}_4 \times \frac{1 \text{ mol CaSO}_4}{136.2 \text{ g CaSO}_4} \times \frac{3 \text{ mol Ca(OH)}_2}{3 \text{ mol CaSO}_4} \times \frac{74.1 \text{ g Ca(OH)}_2}{1 \text{ mol Ca(OH)}_2} = 3.45 \text{ g Ca(OH)}_2$$

3. Balance the following equation and then answer the given questions:

$$3 F_2 + 2 AlBr_3 \rightarrow 3 Br_2 + 2 AlF_3$$

a. If 8.4 g of aluminum bromide react, how many grams of bromine are produced?

6.35 g AlBr₃ x
$$\frac{1 \text{ mol AlBr}_3}{266.7 \text{ g AlBr}_3}$$
 x $\frac{3 \text{ mol Br}_2}{2 \text{ mol AlBr}_3}$ x $\frac{159.8 \text{ g Br}_2}{1 \text{ mol Br}_2}$ = 7.5 g Br₂

b. If 90 g of aluminum fluoride are made, how many grams of fluorine have reacted?

90 g AlF₃ x
$$\frac{1 \text{ mol AlF}_3}{84 \text{ g AlF}_3}$$
 x $\frac{3 \text{ mol F}_2}{2 \text{ mol AlF}_3}$ x $\frac{38 \text{ g F}_2}{1 \text{ mol F}_2}$ = 60 g F₂