

# Molar Volume of Gases Worksheet

Answer the following questions.

1. Determine the volume of 0.545 mol of  $\text{CH}_4$  at STP.
2. How many moles are contained in 46.7 liters of Ne at STP?
3. Calculate the number of molecules in 17 liters of  $\text{O}_2$  gas at STP.
4. How much does 11.5 liters of  $\text{Cl}_2$  gas weigh at STP?
5. Find the volume of 56 grams of  $\text{O}_2$  at STP.

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## Answers

1. Determine the volume of 0.545 mol of  $\text{CH}_4$  at STP.

At STP, 1 mole represents 22.4 liters

Volume of 0.545 mol of  $\text{CH}_4$  at STP =  $0.545 \times 22.4$  liters = 12.2 liters

2. How many moles are contained in 46.7 liters of Ne at STP?

At STP, 1 mole represents 22.4 liters

Number of moles =  $(46.7/22.4)$  moles = 2.08 moles

3. Calculate the number of molecules in 17 liters of  $\text{O}_2$  gas at STP.

At STP, 1 mole represents 22.4 liters

1 mole represents of  $6.023 \times 10^{23}$  molecules

Number of molecules =  $(17/22.4) \times 6.023 \times 10^{23}$  molecules =  $4.57 \times 10^{23}$  molecules

4. How much does 11.5 liters of  $\text{Cl}_2$  gas weigh at STP?

At STP, 1 mole represents 22.4 liters

Molar mass of  $\text{Cl}_2$  gas = 70.906 g/mol

The weight of 11.5 liters of  $\text{Cl}_2$  gas at STP =  $(11.5/22.4) \times 70.906$  grams = 36.4 grams

5. Find the volume of 56 grams of  $\text{O}_2$  at STP.

At STP, 1 mole represents 22.4 liters

Molar mass of  $\text{O}_2$  gas = 31.999 g/mol

The volume of 56 grams of  $\text{O}_2$  at STP =  $(56/31.999) \times 22.4$  liters = 39.2 liters