

MOLE CALCULATION WORKSHEET

Answer the following questions.

1) How much does 4.2 moles of $\text{Ca}(\text{NO}_3)_2$ weigh?

2) How many moles are there in 34 grams of $\text{Cu}(\text{OH})_2$?

3) How many grams are in 3.7 moles of Na_2O ?

4) How many moles are present in 2.45×10^{23} molecules of CH_4 ?

5) How many molecules are in 48 grams of NaOH ?

6) How many moles are present in 25 grams of water?

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Answers

1) How much does 4.2 moles of $\text{Ca}(\text{NO}_3)_2$ weigh?

Molar mass of $\text{Ca}(\text{NO}_3)_2 = 164.1 \text{ g/mol}$

So, 4.2 moles of $\text{Ca}(\text{NO}_3)_2$ weigh $= 4.2 \times 164.1 \text{ grams} = 689.22 \text{ grams}$

2) How many moles are there in 34 grams of $\text{Cu}(\text{OH})_2$?

Molar mass of $\text{Cu}(\text{OH})_2 = 97.5 \text{ g/mol}$

34 grams of $\text{Cu}(\text{OH})_2$ represent $= (34/97.5) \text{ moles} = 0.348 \text{ moles}$

3) How many grams are in 3.7 moles of Na_2O ?

Molar mass of $\text{Na}_2\text{O} = 61.97 \text{ g/mol}$

3.7 moles of Na_2O weighs $= 229.28 \text{ grams}$

4) How many moles are present in 2.45×10^{23} molecules of CH_4 ?

6.023×10^{23} molecules of CH_4 represent 1 mole

2.45×10^{23} molecules of CH_4 represent 0.4 moles

5) How many molecules are in 48 grams of NaOH ?

Molar mass of $\text{NaOH} = 39.997 \text{ g/mol}$

39.997 grams of NaOH is the weight of 6.023×10^{23} molecules

48 grams of NaOH is the weight of $(48/39.997) \times 6.023 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecules} = 7.2 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecules}$

6) How many moles are present in 25 grams of water?

Molar mass of water $= 18 \text{ g/mol}$

Number of moles are present in 25 grams of water $= (25/18) \text{ moles} = 1.38 \text{ moles}$