WHAT'S IN A MOLE WORKSHEET

Answer the following questions.

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Answers

1) How many molecules are present in 1.00 mole? What is the value of Avogadro's Number?

1 mole contains 6.023 x 10²³ molecules. This value is termed as Avogadro's Number and uses the unit 'mol⁻¹.'

2) Hydrogen gas can be produced by the reaction.

$$Mg(s) + 2HCI(aq) \rightarrow MgCI_2(aq) + H_2(g)$$

- a. What is the mass of HCl consumed by the reaction of 2.5 moles of Mg?
- b. What is the mass in grams of H₂ when 4 moles of HCl is added to the reaction?
- a. 1 mole of Mg reacts with 2 moles of HCl
 - 2.5 moles of Mg react with 5 moles of HCl

5 moles of HCl weigh = $5 \times Molar$ mass of HCl = $5 \times 36.5 = 182.5$ grams

- b. 2 moles of HCl react with Mg to produce 1 mole of H₂
 - 4 moles of HCl react with Mg to produce 2 moles of H₂
 - 2 moles of H₂ weigh 4 grams
- 3) How many moles of Fe are produced with 25 g of Mg?

$$3Mg + Fe_2O_3 \rightarrow 2Fe + 3MgO$$

3 moles of Mg produces 2 moles of Fe

72 g of Mg produces 111.69 g of Fe

25 g of Mg produces 38.7 g of Fe

Number of moles of Fe = 0.69 moles

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